

# UNIT 1

## FUTURE JOBS

### FUNCTIONS

- Making plans and predictions
- Making an appointment
- Talking on the phone

### GRAMMAR TOPICS

- Future Forms
  - Future with "will"
  - Future with "be going to"
  - Present Continuous Tense for Future
  - Future Continuous Tense- "will be V<sub>ing</sub>"



# VOCABULARY

1 Match the future jobs in the boxes with the pictures below.

a nostalgist

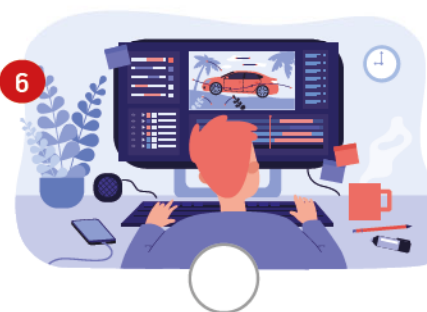
b graphic and motion designer

c cyborg psychologist

d trendwatcher

e biotechnologist

f space tourism operator



2 Fill in the blanks in the sentences with the jobs in Exercise 1.

1. A ..... will work with people who will have robotic organs to help them adjust to their new organs or their new lifestyle.
2. A ..... will work with elderly people and recreate their past experiences to make them happy.
3. A ..... will organize tours to outer planets.
4. A ..... will guess what is likely to happen next and provide their customers with ways to benefit from it.
5. A ..... will design virtual environments according to the wishes of their customers so that the customers can use them in their virtual social media or virtual worlds.
6. A ..... will continue working on living organisms to develop new products or treatments for illnesses.

3 Gina and Michelle are talking on the phone. Complete their conversation with the words/phrases below.

experience

application

vacancies

apply

job interviews

shifts

**Gina** : Hey, Michelle. I haven't heard from you recently. What's up?

**Michelle** : Well... Not so great, I'm afraid.

**Gina** : Oh! Why is that?

**Michelle** : You know, I am looking for a full-time job, but there aren't any <sup>1</sup> ..... in the companies that I want to work for.

**Gina** : I see. You know the company I work for, right?

**Michelle** : Yeah, I guess I do. It is like an online publishing tool for graphic design, isn't it?

**Gina** : Yes. And as far as I know, they are hiring new people and conducting <sup>2</sup> ..... these days. Why don't you <sup>3</sup> ..... for a job there?

**Michelle** : Wow! But will they accept me? I am just a newbie. I mean, I haven't got much <sup>4</sup> ..... Besides, I don't want to work <sup>5</sup> ..... either because I hate the early ones.

**Gina** : You are one of the most creative and enthusiastic graphic designers I know. I am sure they will hire you when they see your CV and <sup>6</sup> ..... form. Oh, by the way, we have flexible working hours, so don't worry about early shifts.

**Michelle** : OK, then. I think I will give it a try. Thanks, Gina.

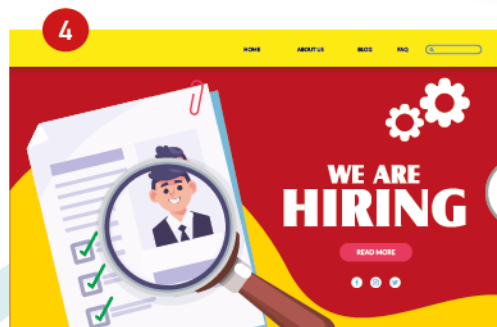
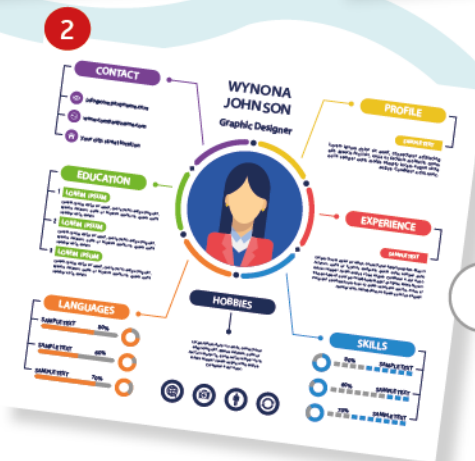
4 Match the words/phrases in the boxes with the pictures below.

a salary

b CV (curriculum vitae)

c online interview

d job ad





## LISTENING

- 5 Work with a partner. Look at the jobs in the boxes. Some are from Exercises 1 and 2 on page 6, and some are new. Try to remember the descriptions of the ones you've studied earlier, and guess those of the new ones.

space tourism operator

nostalgist

biometric security engineer

cyborg psychologist

virtual surgeon

graphic and motion designer

drone experience designer

- 6 Beth, Peter and Clare are talking about their career plans. Listen to them and write their names under the pictures. T1.1

01



02



03



- 7 Listen to them again and decide who says the sentences below. T1.1

1. People will have robotic hands.
2. I am going to get my MA degree in the field of AR and VR technologies.
3. I am going to gain the necessary qualifications.
4. It won't be easy for them to get used to their new technological organs.
5. I want to get beyond the limits, and I will.
6. It won't be easy, but I will achieve that.

.....

.....

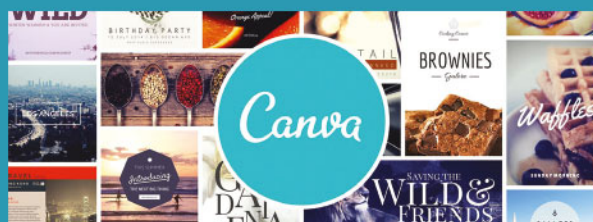
.....

.....

.....

.....

## READING



Entrepreneur in the Spotlight:

**Melanie Perkins**

CEO &amp; Co-founder of Canva

**Steven :** 1 .....**Melanie :** I am the co-founder and CEO of Canva, a platform that makes graphic design easy and fast for everyone. I live in Sydney, Australia. I like kitesurfing and travelling.**Steven :** 2 .....**Melanie :** Umm... Actually, it was long ago... Everything started when I was just a university student.**Steven :** As far as I know, the current worth of the company is over \$40 billion now.**Melanie :** 3 .....**Melanie :** Well, it is both hard and very rewarding at the same time. It has been years since we started planning it, but finding the investors and innovative engineers was really difficult.**Steven :** I see. It seems that it took a long time to convince the investors.**Melanie :** 4 .....**Melanie :** Oh, quite a long time, indeed! To launch Canva, we needed investment and a tech team. Finding the right people for both took two years because there is always the risk of rejection for entrepreneurs in the very beginning, you know. And we indeed took a lot of risks while setting up Canva, but we never gave up.**Steven :** Great! Let me ask you another question, Ms Perkins.**Melanie :** 5 .....**Melanie :** Hmm... Well... A lot of things. First, we work as a team, so they should adjust themselves to us. Second, we want creative abilities. Third, we want to see their enthusiasm for joining us.**Steven :** These are also the characteristics of a typical entrepreneur.**Melanie :** Sure, but not all of them.**Steven :** What's next? 6 .....**Melanie :** We've done such a small amount of what we'd like to do. We will continue working hard, and we will always work on new solutions for graphic design by focusing on success, always and forever. We are going to make more investments in our company as well.

8

**Complete the interview with Melanie Perkins with the questions below.**

- What kind of characteristics are you looking for in your employees?
- What is your background briefly?
- What are your future plans for Canva?
- When did you come up with the idea of Canva first?
- How long did it exactly take to make them believe in you?
- What does it feel like to be the CEO of such a company?

9

**Read the whole interview and tick (✓) the characteristics of a successful entrepreneur.**

creative		introvert	
entrepreneurial		risk-taker	
co-operative		organised	
selfish		hard-working	
enthusiastic		irresponsible	
lazy		innovative	

10

**What is the main idea of Melanie's last answer in green?**

- Working hard and focusing on success is the key to achievement.
- No one can work forever and continuously.
- Reaching a small amount of your goals is sometimes enough.



11 Discuss the questions with your partner.

1. What do you want to be in the future?
2. What are your future plans for your career?
3. Do you want to work for an international company?
4. Which one do you prefer, working from home or in the office? Why?

12 Look at the Job ads on the website of Canva and fill in the chart below.



**-1-**

**WE'RE HIRING!**

- We are looking for a **Graphic and Motion Designer** who will work in our head office in Sydney, Australia.

**We expect the candidates to...**

- design creative templates.
- design video ads.
- work collaboratively.
- work 9 to 5.

**Candidates should have...**

- 1+ years of experience as a visual designer.
- the ability to read and write in English.
- enthusiasm for continuous learning.

**We will provide...**

- a good salary.
- professional education opportunities.
- breakfast and lunch.
- pet-friendly offices.

For more information, click on: [canva.com/careers](https://canva.com/careers).

**-2-**

**Social Media Manager Needed!**

**A 12-month contract / 3 hours each day (flexible)**

**Applicants are expected to have...**

- at least 4 years' experience in social media content development.
- advanced design skills.
- the ability to use different design programs.
- exceptional communication skills.

**You will...**

- create content for our social media accounts.
- come up with creative solutions to position Canva as a leader in design.
- follow social media trends effectively.

**We offer...**

- a satisfying salary (\$3,000 per month).
- a hybrid work model (both remote and on-site).
- a generous leave policy for having a rest and refreshing.
- health and well-being programmes.

For more information, click on: [canva.com/careers](https://canva.com/careers).

	Job Title	Salary	Working Hours	Experience Required	Opportunities Provided by Canva
-1-					
-2-					

- 13 Look at the Job ads on page 10 again and write the number of the advertisement that suits each CV.

## CV 01



Russell Joy

**Education**

Advertisement and Marketing Department,  
Arkansas University

**Work Experience**

Content Developer at WEB & Co. (2 years)  
Online Advertising Manager at Graphs Company Int.  
(3 years)  
Social Media Expert at dd.com (2 years-ongoing)

**Expectations**

Flexible leave  
Home-office working shifts  
Health insurance

Job Ad: .....

## CV 02



Kate Taylor

**Education**

BA in Graphic Engineering, University of Sydney

**Experience**

Working as a graphic designer for an international  
trading company for 3 years

**Languages**

English (Native)  
German (C2-Advanced)

**Expectations**

Self-development opportunities  
Free meals

**Technological Knowledge**

All programs used for graphic design

Job Ad: .....

## CV 03



Louis Terrell

**Education**

Graduate of Media Relations  
Bachelor's Degree in Content Developing  
Doctorate Degree in Graphics

**Experience**

1 year of experience as a content creator  
1 year of experience as a graphic designer

**Languages**

English (C2)

**Computer Skills**

Most of the graphic design programs

Job Ad: .....

- 14 Read the CVs again and mark the statements below as **T (True)** or **F (False)**.

- ☐ 1. Russell Joy expects to work from home.
- ☐ 2. Russell is still working as a social media expert for a website.
- ☐ 3. Kate Taylor is unemployed now.
- ☐ 4. Kate has a master's degree in her field.
- ☐ 5. Louis Terrell knows a foreign language.
- ☐ 6. Louis cannot use some of the graphic design programs.

- 15 Discuss with your partner. Who do you think is the most suitable candidate for job ad 1 and job ad 2? Why?

## LISTENING

- 16 Listen to the telephone conversation between the Human Relations Manager of Canva and Louis Terrell. Then, answer the questions below. T 1.2

1. Who is calling?  
.....
2. What is the reason for the phone call?  
.....
3. When is the job interview?  
.....
4. What time is the job interview?  
.....
5. How will they do the interview, face-to-face or online?  
.....

# GRAMMAR

## FUTURE FORMS

Gelecekte yapılacak olan eylemleri veya meydana gelecek olayları anlatırken **Future Simple with will**, **be going to**, **Present Continuous Tense** ve **Future Continuous Tense** kullanılır.

### TIME EXPRESSIONS

- soon / later
- tonight
- tomorrow, tomorrow morning, tomorrow afternoon, etc.
- next Monday, next week, next weekend, next month, next August, next year, etc.
- in 2050
- in a week, in a month, in a year, etc.
- in the future

### FUTURE SIMPLE with WILL (NOT)

Gelecekte yapılacak bir şey için konuşma anında verilen kararlar ve anında yapılan öneriler için kullanılır.

**Lilly** : Your latest post on your social media seems a bit inappropriate to me.

**Elsa** : Thank you for your warning. I **will check** it as soon as possible.

Gelecekle ilgili tahminleri anlatır. Genellikle *think, believe, expect, hope* gibi fiiller, *be sure, be afraid* gibi ifadeler ve *perhaps, maybe, probably, certainly* gibi zarflarla birlikte kullanılır.

I believe you **will speak** English fluently very soon.  
I am sure you **will like** his idea.  
Perhaps, he **won't be** here on time.

Geleceğe yönelik söz verme (*promise, swear, guarantee* gibi fiillerle), tehdit etme, uyarma, ricada bulunma, teklif etme ve umut etme gibi durumları ifade etmek için kullanılır.

I promise I **won't come** to school late again.  
I hope you **will have** a happy and healthy life.

### STRUCTURE

Positive Sentences	Negative Sentences	Questions
I You We They <b>will post</b> funny photos. He She It	I You We They <b>won't post</b> funny photos. He She It	I you we they <b>will post</b> funny photos? he she it

17

Match the sentences with the pictures.

1. The sports car is going too fast. I am sure it will have an accident.
2. It seems that the tower will fall down very soon.
3. The financial market graphic is going down; I think the company will go bankrupt in the near future because of its bad economic situation.
4. The snow is melting quickly, and it will probably slide from the roof in a few hours if it goes on at this pace.





18

Fiona Dylan is a famous entrepreneur, and she owns a graphic design company based in New York. Read her posts below and fill in the blanks with **will** / **won't**.



**Fiona Dylan** ✓

@fionadylan

We have failed so many times, but we have tried hard and achieved much of what we have dreamt of. Today, we have 40M+ active users worldwide, and I hope we (1) ..... have more users than that in the future. I congratulate the team for their hard work and enthusiasm. I promise we (2) ..... work harder than ever. #TwitterPost

100k



**Fiona Dylan** ✓

@fionadylan

We're incredibly excited to introduce our new video to everyone. I believe it (3) ..... bring the magic of our company to video editing for anyone and on any device. 😊

**Comment** ✓

Are you planning to add new features? We are eager to design together with others and work at the same time. I hope you (4) ..... make us disappointed.

**Fiona Dylan** ✓

Good news to anyone who likes working collaboratively. If all goes well, we (5) ..... activate a new feature in a few weeks: simultaneous work. If necessary, we (6) ..... sleep to speed up this process.

**Fiona Dylan** ✓

I'm sure you (7) ..... like it. Design together and have fun together 😊



**Fiona Dylan** ✓

@fionadylan

Hey, UK! We are going to pay you a visit next week. Everything is arranged. Please feel free to come to the conference on creativity and innovation. #TwitterPost



### BE GOING TO

Geleceğe yönelik plan, hedef veya istekleri/ tutkuları ifade etmek için kullanılır.

We **are going to tour** around the city tomorrow morning, and Frank **is going to come** with us too as I have heard.

Bir ipucuna veya belirtiyeye dayanarak yakın gelecekle ilgili tahminde bulunurken kullanılır.

Nobody knows for certain, but it **is going to rain** soon. Look at these dark clouds! They are coming towards us.

### STRUCTURE

#### Positive Sentences

I **am**  
You  
We **are**  
They **going to join** the conference.  
He  
She **is**  
It

#### Negative Sentences

I **am**  
You  
We **are**  
They **not going to join** the conference.  
He  
She **is**  
It

#### Questions

**Am** I  
you  
**Are** we  
they **going to join** the conference?  
he  
**Is** she  
it

PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE FOR FUTURE (BE+V<sub>ing</sub>)

Yakın bir gelecekte yapılacağı önceden ayarlanmış, planlanmış eylem veya olaylar için kullanılır.

I **am visiting** my uncle tonight.

STRUCTURE

Positive Sentences	Negative Sentences	Questions
I <b>am</b>	I <b>am</b>	<b>Am</b> I
You	You	you
We <b>are</b> <b>flying</b> to the Philippines tomorrow.	We <b>are</b> <b>not flying</b> to the Philippines tomorrow.	<b>Are</b> we <b>flying</b> to the Philippines tomorrow?
They	They	they
He	He	he
She <b>is</b>	She <b>is</b>	<b>Is</b> she
It	It	it



19 Look at Fiona's schedule in the UK and make sentences as in the example below. Use **be going to**.

A beautiful and productive week is waiting for us. I will be in the UK for a week, and here is my schedule:

<b>Monday</b>	have a meeting with the team in the UK office
<b>Tuesday</b>	hold another meeting with the team hear the innovative ideas of the team members
<b>Wednesday</b>	have dinner with the team members and their families
<b>Thursday</b>	attend the conference on creativity and innovation go around London after the conference
<b>Friday</b>	visit Big Ben, the Tower of London and some other touristic places
<b>Saturday</b>	fly back to New York

e.g. On Monday, she is going to have / having a meeting with her team in the UK office.

- On Tuesday, she is going to .....
- On Wednesday, .....
- On Thursday, .....
- On Friday, .....
- On Saturday, .....



FUTURE CONTINUOUS TENSE (WILL+BE+V<sub>ing</sub>)

Gelecekte belli bir zamanda devam ediyor olacak eylemler için kullanılır.

This time tomorrow, I **will be driving** to the south of the country.

## TIME EXPRESSIONS

• this time tomorrow • (at) this time next week • at 5 pm next Wednesday • at this moment next year

## STRUCTURE

Positive Sentences	Negative Sentences	Questions
I You We They <b>will be</b> <b>swimming</b> in the ocean this time tomorrow. He She It	I You We They <b>won't be</b> <b>swimming</b> in the ocean this time tomorrow. He She It	I you we <b>be swimming</b> in the ocean this time tomorrow? they he she it

**20** Look at Fiona's plans for her free time and complete the sentences as in the examples. Use **future continuous tense** and the verbs in brackets.

	TODAY	TOMORROW	NEXT WEEK
09:00 10:00			
16:00 18:00			

e.g. Fiona **will be doing yoga** at 9:30 am today.

- She ..... at 9:30 am tomorrow. (cycle)
- She ..... at 9:30 am next week. (spend time with her family)
- She ..... at 5 pm today. (have a picnic)
- She ..... at 5 pm tomorrow. (rollerblade)
- She ..... at 5 pm next week. (play badminton)

e.g. She **won't be riding a bicycle** at 4:30 pm today.

- She ..... at 9:30 am tomorrow. (dance)
- She ..... at 4:45 pm next week. (swim)
- She ..... at 9:45 am today. (sleep)

21 Work in pairs. Answer the questions below with your partner.

## PREDICT THE FUTURE!

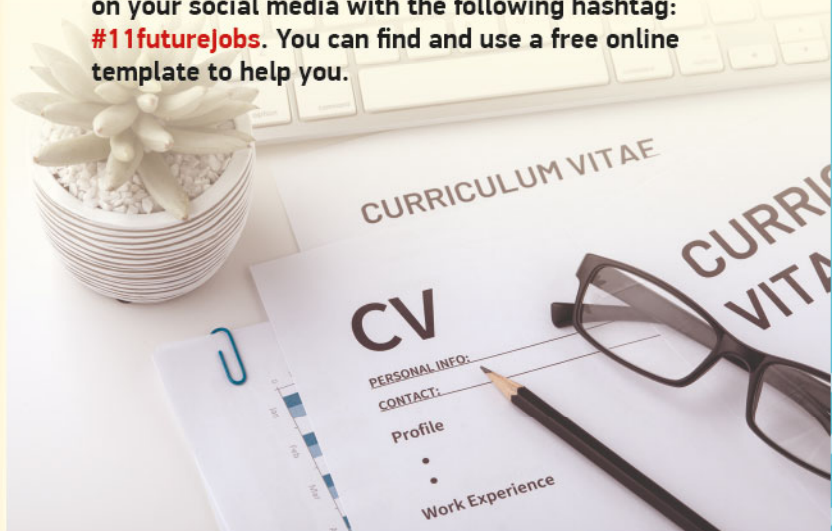
### IN THE 22<sup>ND</sup> CENTURY:

- 1 Who will have the power to control the world?
  - a) Robots
  - b) Aliens
  - c) Humans
- 2 What will be the most popular communication tool?
  - a) Chip sets in our body
  - b) Social media
  - c) Holograms
- 3 What will be the main means of transportation?
  - a) Solar powered flying cars
  - b) UFOs
  - c) Teleportation machines
- 4 Who will earn the most?
  - a) A VR and AI expert
  - b) A drone experience designer
  - c) A trendwatcher
- 5 How will we make payments?
  - a) By virtual money
  - b) By chips on wrists
  - c) By mobile phones
- 6 What will we eat?
  - a) Food pills
  - b) Artificial food
  - c) Pure organic food

# MORE TO PRACTISE

## WRITING

- 22 Remember the future jobs on page 6. Choose one of them and prepare a CV which is relevant to that job. Send it to one of your classmates or post it on your social media with the following hashtag: **#11futureJobs**. You can find and use a free online template to help you.



## IDIOM OF THE UNIT

### BE TICKLED TO DEATH

When I got the phone call from the company I applied for, I **was just tickled to death**.

What do you mean by "tickled to death"?

I mean I became extremely happy.

Oh, thanks! And it's thanks to you! I am grateful for that.

After such hard times, I **am tickled to death** too to hear that you are about to find your dream job!





# PROGRESS CHECK

## VOCABULARY

### 1. Match the following to form jobs. (5x2=10 pts)

1. social media	.....	a. designer
2. cyborg	.....	b. operator
3. graphic	.....	c. manager
4. space tourism	.....	d. surgeon
5. virtual	.....	e. psychologist

### 2. Complete the sentences with the words in the boxes. (5x2=10 pts)

experience   vacancy   apply   shift   CV

- We are surprised to see that you haven't given any details about your educational background in your .....
- We are looking for a person who will work the night .....
- If there is a new ..... suitable for you, we will call you.
- ..... is the key to doing this job; that's why we'd like to know how much time you have spent in this field.
- I am not so sure if they will call me back, but I guess I will ..... for the job as a trendwatcher in the social media ads.

\_\_\_\_ / 20

## GRAMMAR

### 3. Circle the correct answer. (5x4=20 pts)

- I don't think we will / are going to spend money on advertisement for our new products because of the financial difficulties all around the world.
- It is not possible for me to join you at the cinema as I am visiting / will visit my high school friends tonight. We arranged it last week. Sorry.
- This time next year, I am / will be studying at Princeton College.
- Kim:** Shall we meet tonight to play PlayStation games?  
**Pitt:** Umm... Well... OK, I will / am going to be at your place at around 8 pm.
- Here are the tickets for the paintball event next Tuesday! We will / are going to spend the whole afternoon playing paintball on that day.

### 4. Complete the sentences with the phrases in the boxes. Use **will**, **be going to** or **future continuous** form. (4x5=20 pts)

have a job interview

come to your birthday party

prepare my resume

have an online training



- I ..... at 7 tonight. Our teacher doesn't want us to be late, so I need to be there at 7 sharp.



- Because of an unexpected change in my weekly programme, I'm afraid I ..... next weekend.



- At this time tomorrow, I ..... I am so excited!



- Tony :** Why don't you apply for the job vacancy at my company?  
**Tina :** Well, you are right. OK, then! I ..... immediately and apply for it right now.

\_\_\_\_ / 40

READING

5. Read the Job interview below and fill in Haile's CV with the correct information. (15x2=30 pts)

- Interviewer :** Welcome to the Computech Co., Haile. Great to see you.
- Haile :** Thank you. I am honoured to be here.
- Interviewer :** Let's start with the questions. You have a bachelor's degree in computer engineering from Glasgow University. What is your overall GPA score?
- Haile :** 3.76 out of 4.00.
- Interviewer :** Amazing! It seems that you like studying hard! How do you consider yourself in terms of your working or studying habits?
- Haile :** I can say that I am hard-working and organised enough to do my best. Enthusiasm is the key to my success.
- Interviewer :** Great. You have five years of experience in total in different companies. Which companies are they?
- Haile :** I've worked for two different companies so far. Indiana Technologies and Technology UK. You know, they are two of the best-known computer technology companies.
- Interviewer :** Sure. Here is my last question. What do you expect from our company?
- Haile :** Well, flexible working hours and a health insurance are the ones I expect first. I wouldn't say no to a handsome salary either.
- Interviewer :** Ha ha ha... By the way, you know French as a foreign language, right?
- Haile :** French and Chinese.
- Interviewer :** Thank you. Nice to know you better.

**NAME**

1 ..... Bright

**JOB APPLIED**

2 .....

**GRADUATED FROM**

3 .....

**GPA SCORE**

4 .....

**YEARS OF EXPERIENCE**

5 .....

**NAMES OF THE COMPANIES WORKED FOR**

6 .....

7 .....

**EXPECTATIONS FROM THE COMPANY**

8 .....

9 .....

10 .....

**LANGUAGES**

11 .....

12 .....

**PERSONALITY TRAITS**

13 .....

14 .....

15 .....

6. Answer the questions according to the interview. (2x5=10 pts)

- Which company is hiring or looking for a new employee?  
.....
- How does Haile feel at the beginning of the interview?  
.....

\_\_\_ / 40

LET'S ASSESS YOUR PERFORMANCE!

	Very Good 😊	Good 🙂	Review Again 😞
Vocabulary	16-20	10-15	less than 10
Grammar	30-40	21-29	less than 20
Reading	30-40	21-29	less than 20