

A1-A2

ENGLISH HOOD

GRAMMAR & READING BOOK

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A1-A2



ENGLISH HOOD

GRAMMAR & READING BOOK

Unit 1

Studying Abroad

Lesson 1a have got (✓-x-?)

Lesson 1b Possessive Adjectives
Possessive Case

Lesson 1c Question Words

1 a

have got (✓ - x - ?)

have got (✓ - x - ?)

We use "have got" to talk about:

- possessions (laptop, house, etc.).
- relationships with someone or something (friends, family, etc.).

*I **have got** a beautiful room.*
*Daniel **has got** two cousins.*

Affirmative ✓		Negative x		Interrogative ?	Short answers
Full form	Short form	Full form	Short form		
I have got	I've got	I have not got	I haven't got	Have I got?	Yes, I/you/we/they have.
You have got	You've got	You have not got	You haven't got	Have you got?	No, I/you/we/they haven't.
He has got	He's got	He has not got	He hasn't got	Has he got?	Yes, he/she/it has.
She has got	She's got	She has not got	She hasn't got	Has she got?	No, he/she/it hasn't.
It has got	It's got	It has not got	It hasn't got	Has it got?	
We have got	We've got	We have not got	We haven't got	Have we got?	
You have got	You've got	You have not got	You haven't got	Have you got?	
They have got	They've got	They have not got	They haven't got	Have they got?	

Examples

<i>I have got a red car.</i>	<i>I've got a red car.</i>	<i>I have not got a red car.</i>	<i>I haven't got a red car.</i>	- <i>Have you got a red car?</i>
<i>He has got a sister.</i>	<i>He's got a sister.</i>	<i>He has not got a sister.</i>	<i>He hasn't got a sister.</i>	- <i>Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.</i>
				- <i>Has he got a sister?</i>
				- <i>Yes, he has. / No, he hasn't.</i>

NOTE In short answers, we don't use "got".
 - *Have the Browns got two children?*
 - *Yes, they have. NOT Yes, they have got.*

I've got a new tablet.



1 Complete the sentences with **have got** in the correct form (✓ - ✗ - ?).

- ✓ We have got a toy.

✗ We haven't got a toy.

? Have we got a toy?
- ✓ Nancy a pink skirt.

✗ a pink skirt.

? a pink skirt?
- ✓ The dog long ears.

✗ long ears.

? long ears?
- ✓ Tom a bike.

✗ a bike.

? a bike?
- ✓ John and Fay new shoes.

✗ new shoes.

? new shoes?
- ✓ You a friend from London.

✗ a friend from London.

? a friend from London?

2 Read the sentences and circle the correct answer.

- I have got / has got an idea.
- Have / Has your aunt got beautiful clothes?
- The girls haven't got / hasn't got new dresses for the party.
- Have / Has Vicky and Brad got a shoe shop?
- Have Paul and Lisa got a cat?
- Yes, they 've got / have.
- Has Leo got a green hat?
- No, he hasn't got / hasn't.

3 Read the questions and give short answers.

- Have you got a blue T-shirt, Carol?
- Yes, I have.
- Have the Greens got a pet?
- No,
- Has Bill got a smartphone?
- No,
- Have Josh and Samantha got a baby?
- Yes,
- Has Sally got short hair?
- Yes,

4 Rewrite the sentences using the short form of **have got**, as in the example.

- The boy has got an ice cream. The boy's got an ice cream.
- The students have not got a rubber.
- Danny has not got an uncle in Italy.
- We have got a digital camera.
- The Lees have not got trees in their garden.
- Fred has got a new job.



5 Put the words/phrases in the correct order to write sentences with **have got**.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. has / a desk / Mark / in his room / got
<u>Mark has got a desk in his room</u> | 4. green pencils / have / the children / got / not
..... |
| 2. got / a big house / have / the Smiths
..... | 5. you / got / in France / a friend / have
..... ? |
| 3. not / Emily / got / brown hair / has
..... | 6. got / the rabbit / has / small eyes
..... ? |

Possessive Adjectives

Possessive Case

Possessive Adjectives

We use possessive adjectives to show:

- possessions.
- relationships with someone or something.

My computer is very old.

Our mother is a doctor.

Singular

I - **my**
 you - **your**
 he - **his**
 she - **her**
 it - **its**

Plural

we - **our**
 you - **your**
 they - **their**

NOTE

Possessive adjectives always go before a noun.
My name is Jane. Your friends are here.

it's = it is

It's a tiring day.

its = possessive adjective

I like this cat. Its eyes are green.

Examples

You are from Turkey. Your country is nice.

He has got a bike. His bike is white.

We've got a new house. Our house is modern.

Possessive Case

We can also use the possessive case to show:

- possessions.
- relationships with someone or something.

William's car is very fast.

My father's brother is my uncle.

- **'s** at the end of singular nouns

Sandra's job is tiring.

The lion's mouth is big.

Whose dog is this?

It's my cousin's.

- **'s** at the end of plural irregular nouns

The men's shirts are black.

Mice's feet are small.

- **'** at the end of plural nouns ending in **-s**

The girls' dresses are beautiful.

Rabbits' ears are long.

Whose ...?

We use the question word "whose" to ask about possessions.

- *Whose notebook is this?*

- *It's David's notebook.*

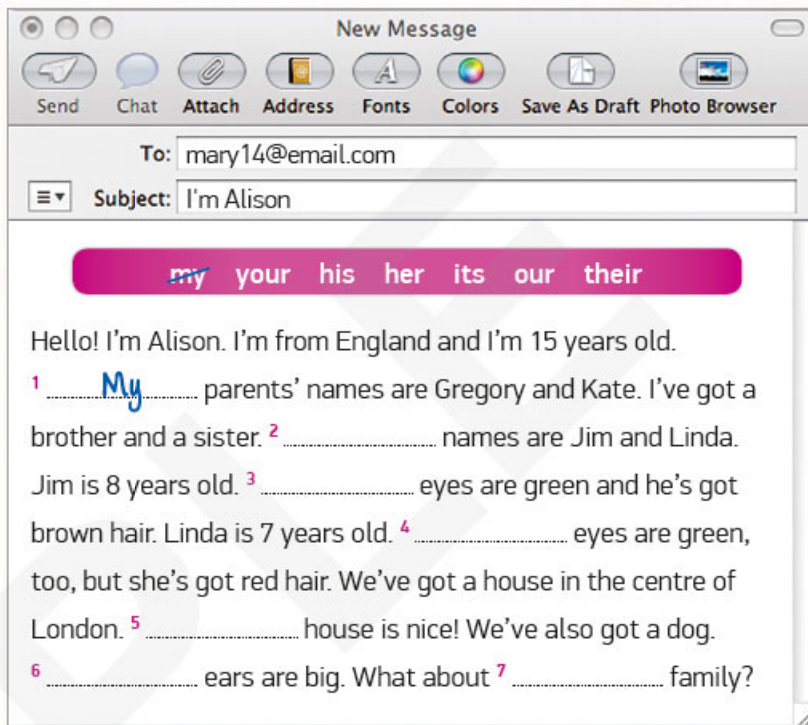
- *Whose toys are these?*

- *They're Toby's.*

1 Complete the sentences with the correct **possessive adjectives**.

- This is my **pet**. **Its** name is Ralf.
- You've got a nice hat. hat is pink.
- The children** have got a ball. ball is blue.
- We've** got umbrellas. umbrellas are big.
- I'm from Spain. cousins are from Spain, too.
- Mandy's** got a bike. bike is new.
- Mr Stevens** is a taxi driver. taxi is yellow.

2 Complete the email with the **possessive adjectives** from the box.



3 Complete the sentences with the words given and the **possessive case**.

- The **postman's** (postman) bag is orange.
- (Peter) grandmother is short.
- The (girls) dolls are beautiful.
- My best (friend) father is English.
- This is my (brothers) room.
- The (boys) shoes are white.
- That is (Kim) greeting card to her family.
- What are your (cats) names?

4 Read the sentences and circle the correct answer.

- We have got a new TV. **Our** / **Your** TV is great!
- The **women's** / **womens'** clothes are modern.
- The **babies's** / **baby's** hands are small.
- Mr Wilson is a teacher. **He's** / **His** class is very quiet.
- The **students'** / **students's** classroom is big.
- Sonia and Poppy are sisters. **Her** / **Their** parents are lawyers.
- I love Saturday. It's **my** / **your** favourite day.

5 Complete the questions, as in the examples. Then, answer using the words given and the **possessive case**.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. - Whose camera is this ?
- It's the photographer's (the photographer) | 4. - skateboard ?
- It's (Brad) |
| 2. - Whose pens are these ?
- They're my classmates' (my classmates) | 5. - guitar ?
- It's (Jean) |
| 3. - glasses ?
- They're (the doctor) | 6. - sandwiches ?
- They're (the kids) |

1 C

Question Words

Question Words

Questions can begin with a question word.

Who

We use "who" to ask about people.

- **Who** is that?
- *It's my uncle Ben.*

What

We use "what" to ask about animals or things.

- **What** is this? - *It's a zebra.*
- **What** is that? - *It's my new mobile phone.*

Where

We use "where" to ask about places.

- **Where** are you from? - *I'm from Canada.*
- **Where** is your mum? - *She is at the supermarket.*

When

We use "when" to ask about time.

- **When** is your party?
- *It's on the 17th of May.*

Which

We use "which" when we have to choose from a limited number of people or things.

- **Which** of your classmates can play tennis? - *Tina.*
- **Which** is your favourite colour, red or green? - *Green.*

How

We use "how" to ask about manner or state.

- **How** do you go to school? - *By bus.*
- **How** is Kim today? - *She's fine!*

How old

We use "how old" to ask about age.

- **How old** is Robert?
- *He is 14 years old.*

How many

We use "how many" to ask about quantity.

- **How many** languages can you speak?
- *I can speak three languages.*

Full form	Short form
Who is	Who's
What is	What's
Where is	Where's
When is	When's
How is	How's

REMEMBER

We use "whose" to ask about possessions.

- **Whose** is this bag?
- *It's Helen's.*

1 Read the sentences and circle the correct answer.

- _____ are my books?
- They are on your desk.
a. Which
b. How many
c. Where
- _____ is your friend, Ruth?
- She's 13 years old.
a. How
b. How old
c. Who
- _____ is this boy?
- He's my classmate, Nick.
a. Who
b. What
c. Where
- _____ is Maggie's birthday?
- It's on the 1st of September.
a. Which
b. When
c. What
- _____ is that on your bed?
- It's my T-shirt.
a. Who
b. What
c. Which

2 Match the questions with the answers.

- | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. - Where is Robert? | <u>d</u> | a. - I'm fine, thanks! |
| 2. - How many pens has Ted got? | | b. - It's a duck. |
| 3. - What's that? | | c. - I'm 16 years old. |
| 4. - When can we come to your house? | | d. - He's at school. |
| 5. - How are you? | | e. - English and Italian. |
| 6. - Which languages can you speak? | | f. - He's got three. |
| 7. - Who's this? | | g. - It's my aunt Mary. |
| 8. - How old are you? | | h. - At 6 o'clock. |

3 Complete the sentences with the question words from the box.

How Where Who How many Which When ~~What~~ How old

- What are these? - They are boxes.
- is that? - It's my sister.
- can we go to the park, mum? - In the afternoon.
- are your parents? - They're fine!
- is your bike? - The red one.
- is your cousin, Kevin? - He's 11 years old.
- is Matilda from? - She is from Austria.
- dogs have you got? - We've got four.

4 Tick (✓) the correct sentence and cross (✗) the incorrect one.

- | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| 1. - How are you? - I'm fine, thanks. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 4. - What's that? - It's a monkey. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| - Where are you? - I'm fine, thanks. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | - Who's that? - It's a monkey. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. - When are you now? - At work. | <input type="checkbox"/> | 5. - Which pencils have you got? - Three. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| - Where are you now? - At work. | <input type="checkbox"/> | - How many pencils have you got? - Three. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. - Who is this? - It's Helen. | <input type="checkbox"/> | 6. - How old is Margaret? - She's 6. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| - Whose is this? - It's Helen. | <input type="checkbox"/> | - How is Margaret? - She's 6. | <input type="checkbox"/> |

5 Read the questions and answer about yourself.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. - How are you?
- <u>I'm fine.</u> | 4. - When is your birthday?
- |
| 2. - How old are you?
- | 5. - How many brothers or sisters have you got?
- |
| 3. - Where are you from?
- | 6. - Who is your best friend?
- |

Reading My life abroad!

Before you read! Look at the pictures and guess what these people do.

1 Read the following texts and find out where these people live.



Hello! My name is Valeria. I'm 17 years old. I come from Spain, but now, I am in the UK. I'm a student at a language school in London. I like it here because London is a great city. You can do a lot of things and make friends from other countries. The only strange thing is the weather. It is cold and rainy. But it's OK!



Hi! I'm Marie. I'm 25 years old. I can speak French, German and English. I'm from France, but I live in Germany. I'm an actress and I've got a job at a theatre here. I miss my family and France, but I like Germany because it's a beautiful country and I've got some very good friends here, too.



Hello! I'm James. I'm 32 years old and I'm from the USA. I'm an engineer and my job is in Istanbul, so I live here with my family. I've got two children: Sam and Jenny. Sam is 3 years old and Jenny is 2. My family and I like Turkey very much because the people are very friendly and the food is great!



Hi! I'm Chen and I'm 43 years old. I'm Chinese, but I live in London with my family. I've got three children. We live in a beautiful house near the centre of the city. I am a pilot. My job is tiring but I like it because I can travel to different countries every day!

2 Read the texts and mark the sentences with **V** (Valeria), **M** (Marie), **J** (James) or **C** (Chen).

- 1. I am Spanish.
- 2. I can visit different countries.
- 3. The weather isn't very nice.
- 4. I can speak three languages.
- 5. I've got two children.
- 6. I miss my country.

3 Read the texts again and answer the questions.

- 1. How old is Valeria?
.....
.....
- 2. Who is in the UK now?
.....
.....
.....
- 3. Where is Marie from?
.....
.....
- 4. Which languages can Marie speak?
.....
.....
- 5. How old are James' children?
.....
.....
- 6. How does Chen earn his living?
.....
.....