

GRAMMAR WORLD

1

INTERACTIVE
WHITEBOARD SOFTWARE

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Tüm yayın hakları **YDS YAYINCILIK DERGİCİLİK SINAV ORGANİZASYONLARI VE EĞİTİM HİZMETLERİ ÖLÇME VE DEĞERLENDİRME SAN. TİC. LTD. ŞTİ.**ne aittir. Yazılı izin alınmadan kısmen ya da tamamen alıntı yapılamaz, hiçbir şekilde kopya edilemez, çoğaltılamaz ve yayımlanamaz.

Basım Yeri: ERTEM BASIM YAYIN DAĞITIM SAN. TİC. LTD. ŞTİ.
Başkent Organize Sanayi Bölgesi 22. Cadde No: 6 Malıköy-Sincan/Ankara
Sertifika 16031 Basım Tarihi: 2019

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UNIT 1

PLURALS

COUNTABLE / UNCOUNTABLE NOUNS

- Plurals
- Irregular Plurals
- Countable / Uncountable Nouns
- Reading Practice
- Oral Practice
- Writing Practice



1 Plurals - Countable / Uncountable Nouns

Plurals



İsimlerin çoğul hallerini genellikle **-s** ekleyerek elde ederiz.



-f ya da **-fe** ile biten bazı isimler sadece **-s** eki ile çoğul yapılır.

chief - chiefs, giraffe - giraffes, roof - roofs

-f ya da **-fe** harfleriyle biten isimleri çoğul yaparken **-f** ya da **-fe** harfleri düşer yerine **-ves** eklenir.

wife - wives, life - lives, wolf - wolves, leaf - leaves, loaf - loaves, thief - thieves



Sonu bir sesli harf + **y** harfiyle biten isimler **-s** eki ile çoğul yapılır.

boy - boys, donkey - donkeys, key - keys, day - days

Sonu bir sessiz harf + **y** ile biten isimleri çoğul yaparken **-y** harfi düşer yerine **-ies** eklenir.

city - cities, story - stories, family - families, butterfly - butterflies



-s, **-ss**, **-sh**, **-ch**, **-o** ve **-x** ile biten isimler **-es** eklenerek çoğul yapılır.

brush - brushes, box - boxes, match - matches, sandwich - sandwiches, glass - glasses, tomato - tomatoes



-o ile biten bazı isimler sadece **-s** eki ile çoğul yapılır.

photo - photos, piano - pianos, kilo - kilos, studio - studios, video - videos, radio - radios, rhino - rhinos

Sıfatlar çoğul eki almaz. Kendilerinden sonra gelen isimler çoğul yapılır.



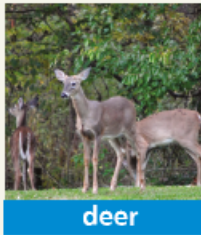
1. Write the plural forms of the nouns.

- | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 1. half ...halves..... | 4. city | 7. fox | 9. cat |
| 2. boy | 5. knife | 8. chief | 10. country |
| 3. bike | 6. watch | | |

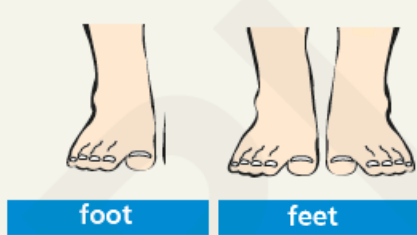
Irregular Plurals



deer



deer



foot

feet



sheep



sheep



mouse



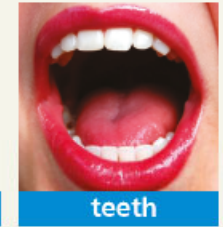
mice

Bazı isimlerin çoğul halleri düzensizdir.

- man - men
- woman - women
- child - children
- goose - geese
- ox - oxen
- person - people



tooth



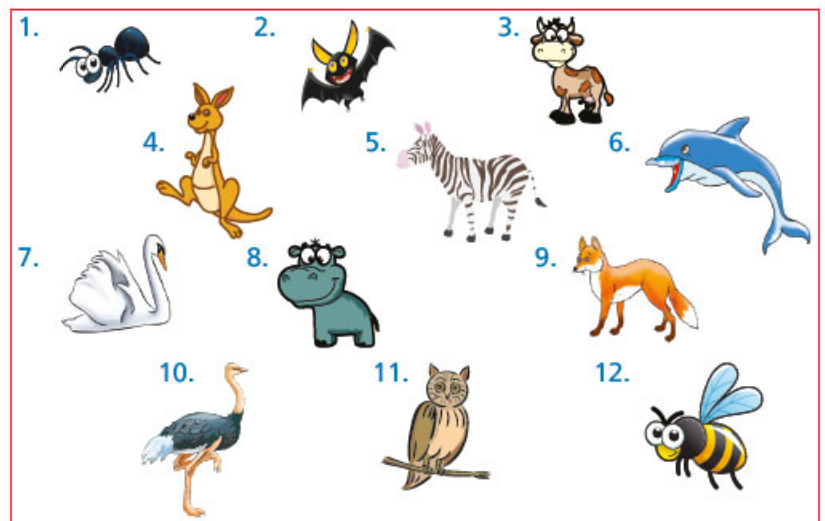
teeth

2. Write the plural forms of the nouns.

- | | | | |
|------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| 1. womanwomen.... | 5. potato | 9. tooth | 13. match |
| 2. cup | 6. red apple | 10. baby | 14. strawberry |
| 3. foot | 7. ox | 11. child | 15. sandwich..... |
| 4. radio | 8. leaf | 12. toy | 16. giraffe |

3. Write the plural forms of the nouns.

1. ant
2. bat
3. cow
4. kangaroo
5. zebra
6. dolphin
7. swan
8. hippo
9. fox
10. ostrich
11. owl
12. bee



Plurals - Countable / Uncountable Nouns

4. Put the words into the correct box.

grape, beach, tooth, flower, leaf, photo, hero,
duty, knife, country, thief, chimney, calf, roof,
scarf, ox, deer, child, dish, sheep, dress,
studio, candy, family, monkey, life, goose

-s	
-es	
-ies	
-ves	
irregular	

Countable / Uncountable Nouns

Countable Nouns

- "Countable nouns" sayılabilen isimlerdir. Tekil ve çoğul halleri vardır. (e.g. one table, two tables...)
- Tekil sayılabilen isimlerden önce "a" ve "an" kullanırız. (e.g. a boy, a car, an apple, an orange)
- Bir isim sessiz harflerden (r, s, p, d...) birisiyle başladığında kendisinden önce "a" kullanırız. (e.g. a cat, a ball, ...)
- Eğer isim sesli harflerden (a, e, i, o, u) birisiyle başlarsa isimden önce "an" kullanırız. (e.g. an egg, an umbrella, ...)

DiKKAT: a university (ilk harf okunurken sessiz harf telaffuz ediliyor)

an hour (ilk harf okunurken sesli harf telaffuz ediliyor)



a desk



two desks



an orange



two oranges

Uncountable Nouns

"Uncountable nouns"; food (yiyeceler), liquids (sıvılar) ve abstract nouns (soyut isimler) gibi sayılamayan isimlerdir. Çoğul halleri yoktur.

Food: bread, meat, cheese, honey...

Liquids: water, tea, coffee, milk, oil...

Materials: gold, silver, iron...

Abstract nouns: happiness, love, beauty...

Others: news, money, advice, furniture...



some butter

~~a butter~~



some lemons

- Sayılamayan isimlerle beraber "some" kullanırız. "A" ve "an", sayılamayan isimlerle birlikte kullanılmaz.
- "Some", sayılabilen çoğul isimlerle de kullanılır.

5. Complete with **a, an** or **some**.



1. ...**some**...milk



4.tea



7.apple



10.jam



13.present



16.melon



2.egg



5.cheese



8.actor



11.money



14.car



17.butter



3.bottles



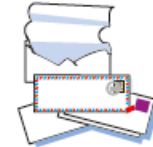
6.soap



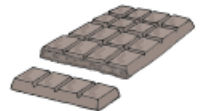
9.books



12.elephant



15.postcards



18.chocolate

6. Write **C** for **countable** nouns **U** for **uncountable** nouns and fill in with **a, an** or **some**.

1. **C**...**a**...book

6. oil

11. students

16. sugar

2. bread

7. salt

12. man

17. bottles

3. finger

8. meat

13. cream

18. teacher

4. tomatoes

9. sheep

14. hair

19. jam

5. pen

10. armchair

15. flour

20. money

Bazı sayılamayan isimler, kendilerinden önce *kilo, packet, can, carton, glass, loaf, piece, tin, slice, bowl + of* kullanılarak sayılabilen isimler haline getirilebilir.



a carton of milk



a glass of water



a can of fruit juice



a loaf of bread



a cup of coffee



a kilo of meat



a slice of bread



a tube of toothpaste

Plurals - Countable / Uncountable Nouns

7. Complete with the words below.

Coke, water, cake, sugar, soup, meat, honey, chocolate, crisps

- | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 1. a bar of | 4. a packet of | 7. a can of |
| 2. a bottle of | 5. a jar of | 8. a bowl of |
| 3. a bag of | 6. a slice of | 9. a kilo of |

8. Look at the pictures and write how many you can see as in the example.



1. three glasses of milk



3.



5.



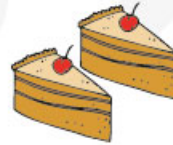
7.



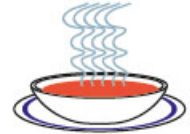
2.



4.



6.



8.

9. Circle the odd one out.

- | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|--------|-------|-----------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1. <u>sheep</u> | milk | coffee | soda | 4. soup | butter | apple | flour |
| 2. cereal | egg | cheese | bread | 5. honey | rice | sandwich | tea |
| 3. sugar | kilo | salt | meat | 6. tomato | soap | peach | potato |

10. Read the text and circle the correct choice.

Albert, Nick and Mathew are in the countryside. They are on a picnic. They have got three 1) of Coke, two big 2) of water, two 3) of bread, a kilo of 4) and three 5) of cake. The weather is very hot. They haven't got a tent, but there are 6) trees around. They are sitting under 7) apple tree.

- | | | |
|---------------|------------|-----------|
| 1. A) packets | B) bars | C) cans |
| 2. A) slices | B) bottles | C) pieces |
| 3. A) loaves | B) tubes | C) jars |
| 4. A) water | B) meat | C) soup |
| 5. A) pieces | B) cartons | C) tins |
| 6. A) a | B) an | C) some |
| 7. A) some | B) an | C) a |

Reading Practice

Read the passage and do the activities below.

Mario and Helen are at home. It is Mike's birthday and everything is ready for the party. Cold drinks are in the fridge. There is some apple juice, some lemonade and some Coke in the fridge. Apples, strawberries, grapes and other fruits are on the counter in the kitchen. In the living room, there is a big dining table. The sauce and the cookies are on the table. The birthday cake is wonderful. There is some cream and chocolate on the cake. It is delicious. There are also seven candles on it.

a) Read the underlined words again and put them in the correct column.

Countable Nouns

Uncountable Nouns

.....party.....

.....apple juice.....

b) Now look at the column of uncountable nouns and make them countable. Use the following phrases. Some may suit more than one.

- 3 cartons ofapple juice /.....
- 5 cans of
- 6 slices of
- 2 bottles of
- 9 pieces of
- a bar of
- 2 bowls of

Oral Practice

Read the dialogue and act out similar dialogues with your partner. Choose from the pictures.

- A: Good afternoon. How can I help you?
- B: Hello. Two kilos of tomatoes, a jar of honey, a tin of fish and three cans of Coke, please.
- A: Anything else?
- B: No thank you.
- A: 30 dollars, please.
- B: Here you are.
- A: Thanks. Good bye.



Writing Practice

You have nothing to eat at home. Prepare a shopping list before going to the supermarket.

